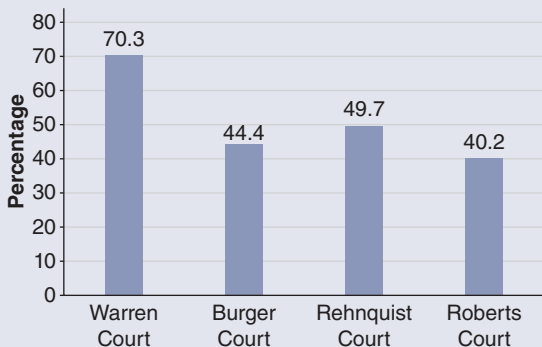


Figure II-1 Percentage of First Amendment and Privacy Cases Decided in the Liberal Direction, by Chief Justice Era



Source: Calculated by the authors from data available on the U.S. Supreme Court Judicial Database (<http://supremecourtdatabase.org>).

Note: The numbers of cases for the Court eras are as follows: Warren Court (1953–1968 terms), $N = 158$; Burger Court (1969–1985 terms), $N = 250$; Rehnquist Court (1986–2004 terms), $N = 173$; and Roberts Court (2005–2022 terms), $N = 92$. Liberal decisions are pro-individual against the government in First Amendment and privacy cases. Includes only orally argued cases.